

SOUTH DAKOTA 24/7 SOBRIETY PROGRAM



ATTORNEY GENERAL
Jason Ravnsborg



Presented by:
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Why do we need the 24-7 Program?

UNENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS

- Don't drink



- Don't go to bars



- Don't drive



INNOVATIONS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE SUMMIT II

*The Association of Prosecuting Attorneys, in partnership with the U.S.
Department of Justice's Bureau of Justice Assistance and the Center for Court Innovation,
will host the Innovations in Criminal Justice
Summit II highlighting 10 innovative criminal justice practices.*

- Brooklyn's ComALERT (Communities and Law Enforcement Resources Together)
- Denver's Witness Protection Program
- Kentucky's Pretrial Release Program
- Manhattan's Arrest Alert System
- Maricopa County's (Phoenix) Restitution Enforcement Court
- Multnomah County Re-entry Enhancement Coordination (REC) Program
- Philadelphia's Community Based Prosecution Model
- South Dakota's AG 24/7 Sobriety Project
- Stearns County, MN Repeat Felony Domestic Violence Court
- Washington D.C. Community Courts

**FEBRUARY 19TH-21ST, 2013
HILTON MIAMI DOWNTOWN
MIAMI, FL**

To register please go to APAinc.org



BJA
Bureau of Justice Assistance
U.S. Department of Justice



GOAL

- Defendant sobriety- 24/7
- Target group- anyone arrested when alcohol or drugs were being used during the crime

BOND CONDITIONS

- No Alcohol
- No Bars
- Breath Test – 7 AM and 7 PM
- If you skip or fail – **You go to Jail**

APPLICABILITY – ALL CRIMES

Pre-Trial

- Bond Conditions

Post Conviction

- Condition of Suspended Sentence

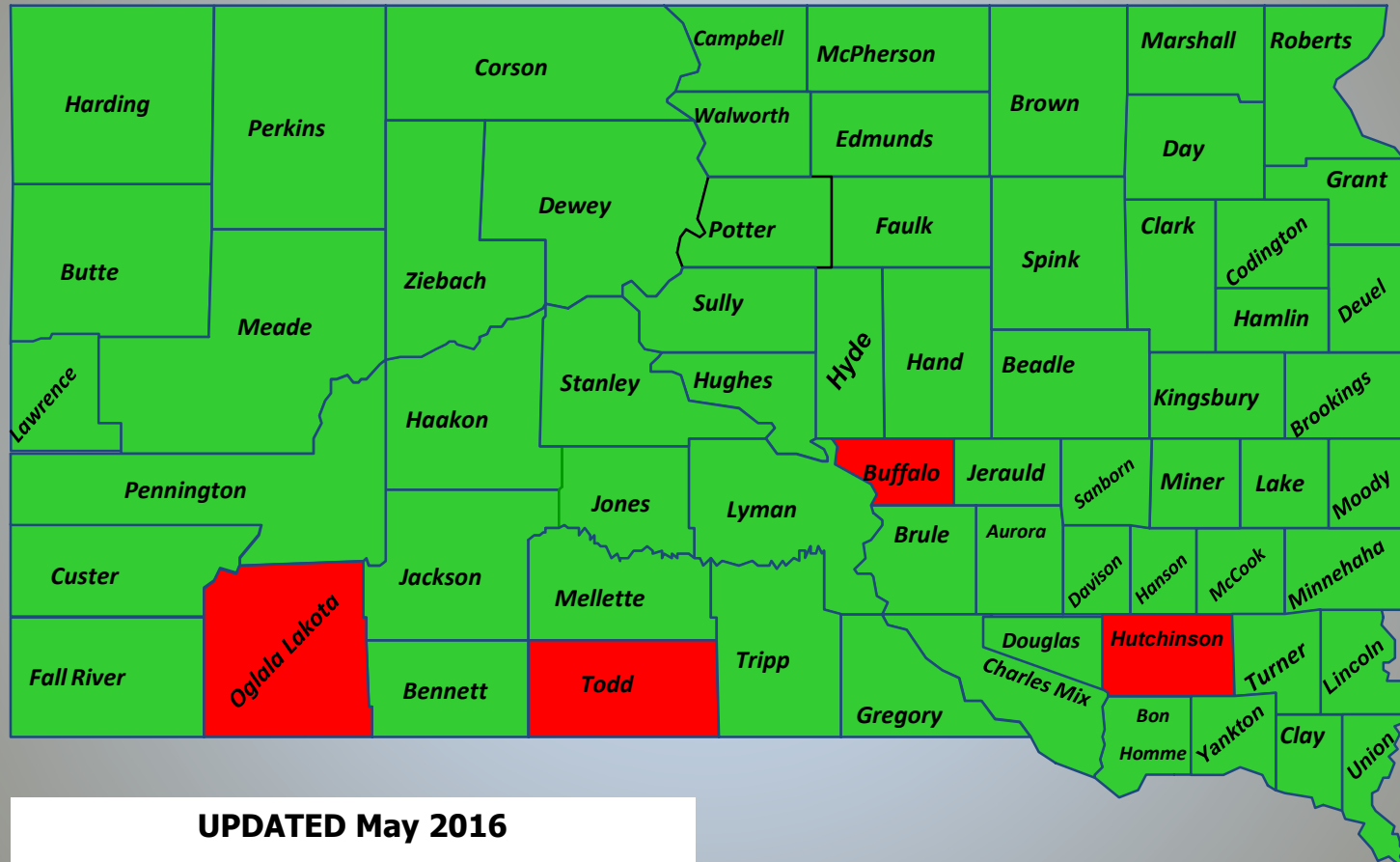
Parole

- Parole Board Imposed

Abuse & Neglected Children

- Testing imposed upon adults in household as condition to return of children to homes.

SOUTH DAKOTA 24/7 SOBRIETY PROGRAM PARTICIPATING COUNTIES



UPDATED May 2016

Green – Participating Counties

Red – Non-Participating Counties

Twice a Day Breath Test



PBT Success Rate

99.0% Success rate of participants who come in and blow twice daily.

SCRAMx

A Product of Alcohol Monitoring System (AMS)



SCRAM STATS

(Provided by Alcohol Monitoring Systems, Inc.)

99.0% of Per Test Compliance by Participants

73.0% of Participants are Fully Complaint

❖ September 2009: SD Supreme Court in State v. Lemier upheld SCRAM

Ignition Interlock - Intoxalock



Intoxalock
Reporter

Home Participant Search Participant Summary Device Usage 77777 Reports Remove Proxy Logout

Smith, Christopher M; Drivers License Number 317JJ5365
Reference Number: 275185

08-11-2009 4:12:56 PM PASSED BAC=.000 PK=9 BL=6 AT=25.8C BT=31.4C RV=51 T=2.33s D=1
Latitude: 41.61408 Heading: South(180)
Longitude: -93.76254 Speed: 21

Map Satellite Hybrid

Powered by Google

Map data ©2010 Google - Terms of Use



Intoxalock
Reporter

Home Participant Search Participant Summary Reports Remove Proxy Print Logout

Device Usage For Smith, Christopher M; Drivers License Number 317JJ5365
Reference Number: 275185

Display Technical Entries? ☐

Note: Time zone is Central

Log Date	Time	Log Message
02-25-2010	12:42:04 PM	*POWER OFF
	12:42:06 PM	*POWER ON
	12:43:45 PM	*POWER OFF
	12:43:45 PM	*POWER ON
Details	12:52:07 PM	PASSED BAC=.000 PK=5 BL=13 AT=22.5C BT=32.2C RV=50 T=65s
	12:52:13 PM	Car Start
Details	12:59:43 PM	RETEST PASSED BAC=.000 PK=6 BL=13 AT=22.5C BT=32.8C RV=50 T=25s D=10
	12:59:53 PM	Car Stop
Details	3:23:18 PM	PASSED BAC=.000 PK=10 BL=18 AT=35.1C BT=33.8C RV=42 T=65s
	3:23:24 PM	Car Start
Details	3:31:54 PM	RETEST PASSED BAC=.000 PK=9 BL=18 AT=33.8C BT=34.0C RV=50 T=17s D=10
	3:36:27 PM	Car Stop
Details	3:40:54 PM	PASSED BAC=.000 PK=7 BL=16 AT=32.7C BT=33.8C RV=50 T=65s
	3:41:00 PM	Car Start
Details	3:46:27 PM	Invalid sample --- No attempt made
Details	3:47:00 PM	RETEST PASSED BAC=.000 PK=7 BL=16 AT=32.1C BT=33.5C RV=50 T=57s D=10
	3:47:05 PM	Car Stop
Details	6:32:13 PM	PASSED BAC=.000 PK=5 BL=13 AT=25.1C BT=32.4C RV=50 T=65s
	6:32:42 PM	Car Start

IGNITION INTERLOCK STATS

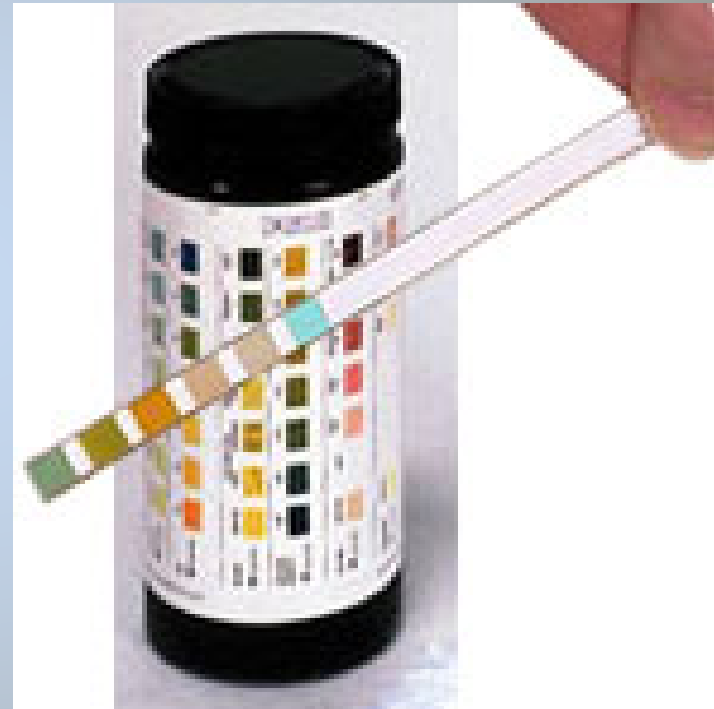
(Provided by Consumer Safety Technology, Inc.)

✓ Pass rate for participants on Interlock is
99.0 %

**NOTE: Must test 2x a day whether diving
vehicle or not.**

DRUG URINALYSIS

- Detection of drugs through urine test
- Detectable drugs
 - Cocaine
 - Opiates
 - Amphetamines
 - Marijuana
 - Oxycodone
 - PCP
 - Antidepressants
 - Ecstasy



URINALYSIS STATS

Participants on Urinalysis testing have a
94.0% pass rate

DRUG PATCH

Detection of drugs through sweat.

Patch lasts for 7-10 days.

Drugs detected from 1-2 days before patch applied and up to 24 hours prior to removal.

Detects (Standard Panel)

Cocaine	Methamphetamine
Opiates	Heroin
PCP	Amphetamine
Marijuana	Morphine
Benzoylecgonine	



Expanded Opiate Add-On Panel:

Oxycodone	Hydrocodone
Oxymorphone	Hydromorphone

DRUG PATCH STATS

- ✓ Participants being tested by the Drug Patch have a passing rate of 75.2%

Remote Breath

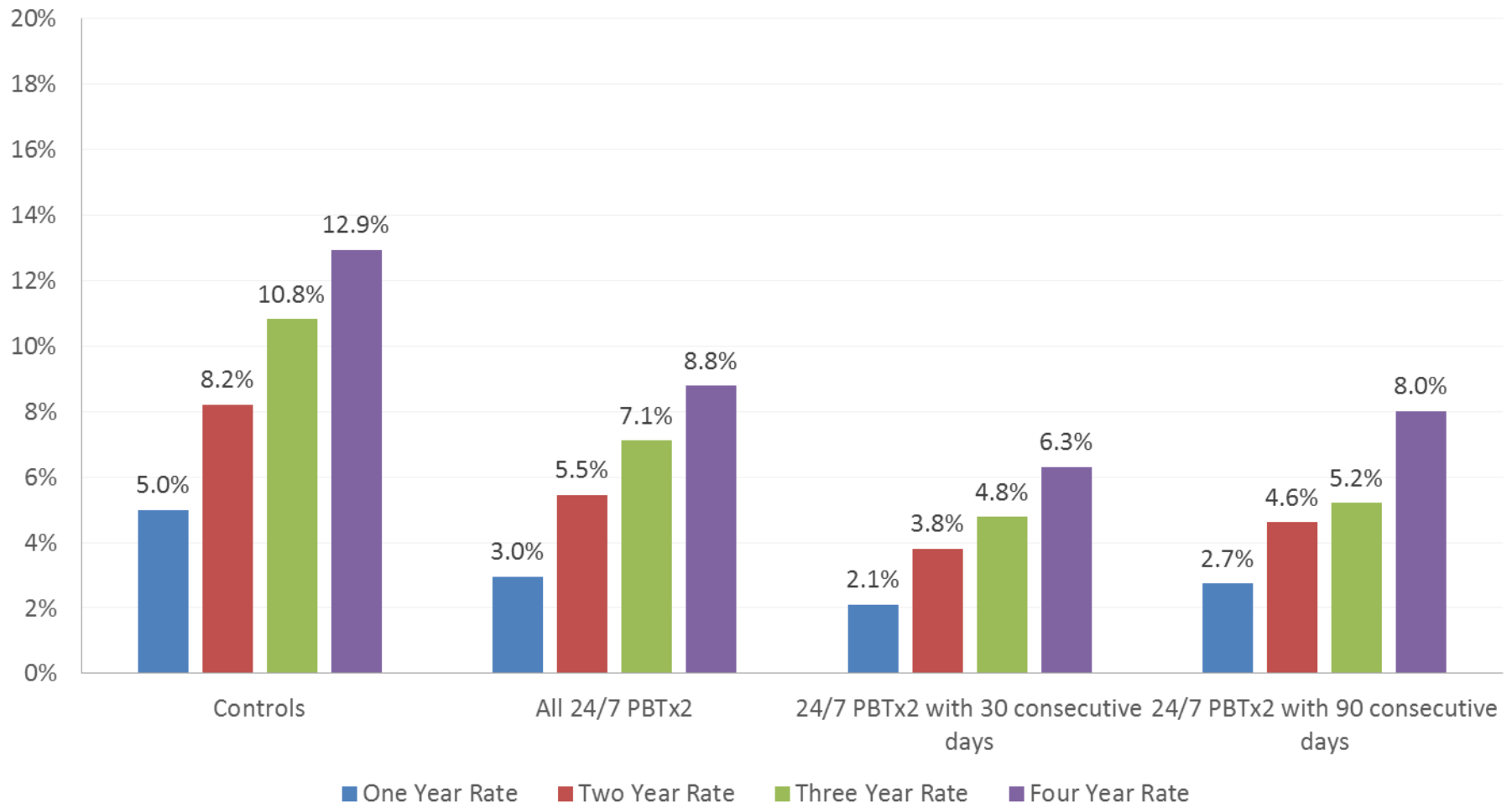
- Starting in 2019 the State of South Dakota has introduced a device called Remote Breath.
- This device is provide to the State by the same company the supplies our CAM bracelet monitoring.
- Participants are required to blow twice a day along with random tests being requested through out the day.

24/7 PROGRAM RECIDIVISM ANALYSIS

- Compared to non 24/7 Participants, arrests to arrests (next DUI offense) recidivism is substantially lower for 24/7 Participants at 1, 2 and 3 years.
- Even lower rates are documented for individuals that have 30 and 90 days of consecutive twice a day testing on the program.

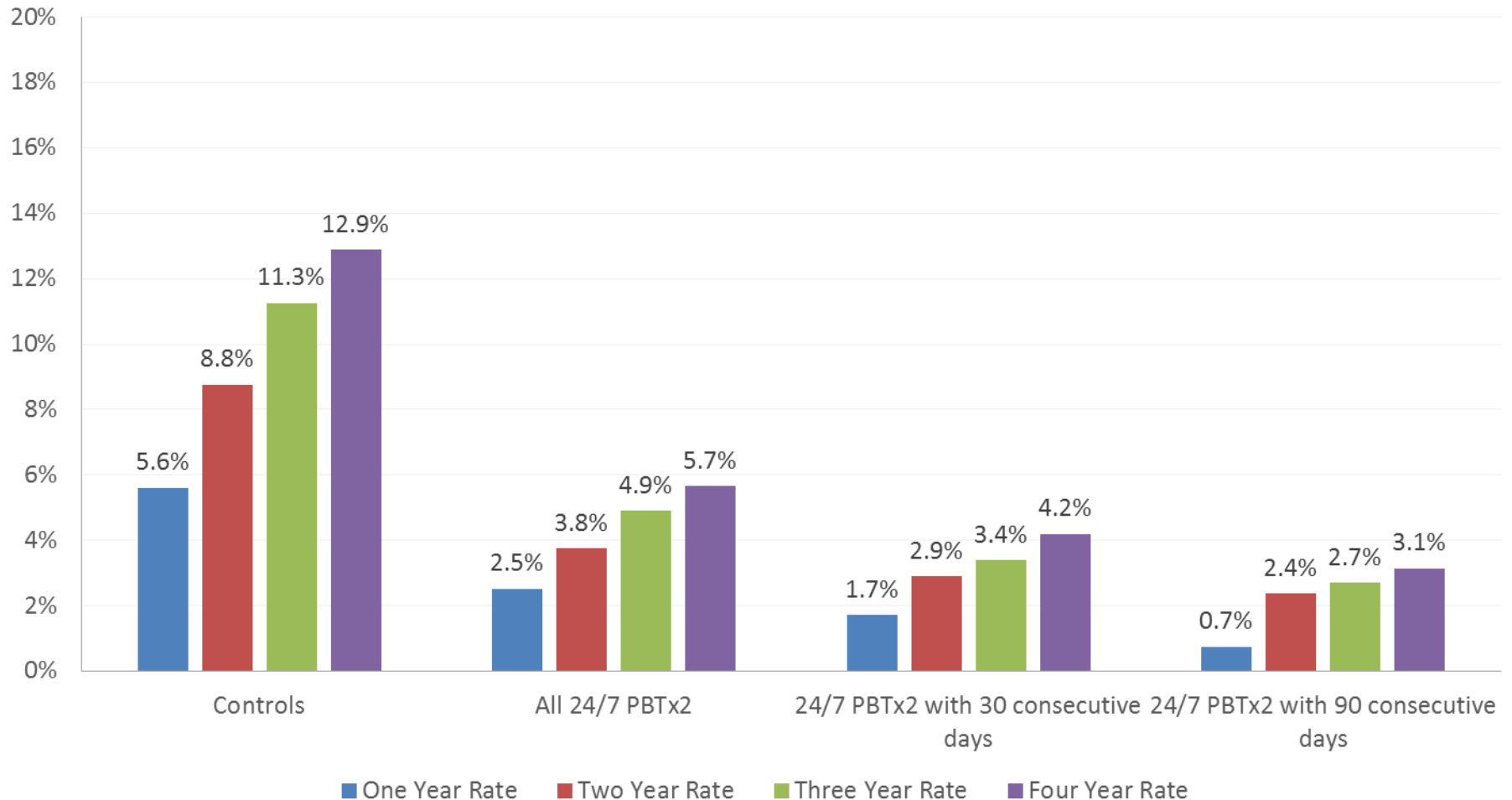
24/7 Program Participants Compared to Controls

DUI 1st to next DUI Offense



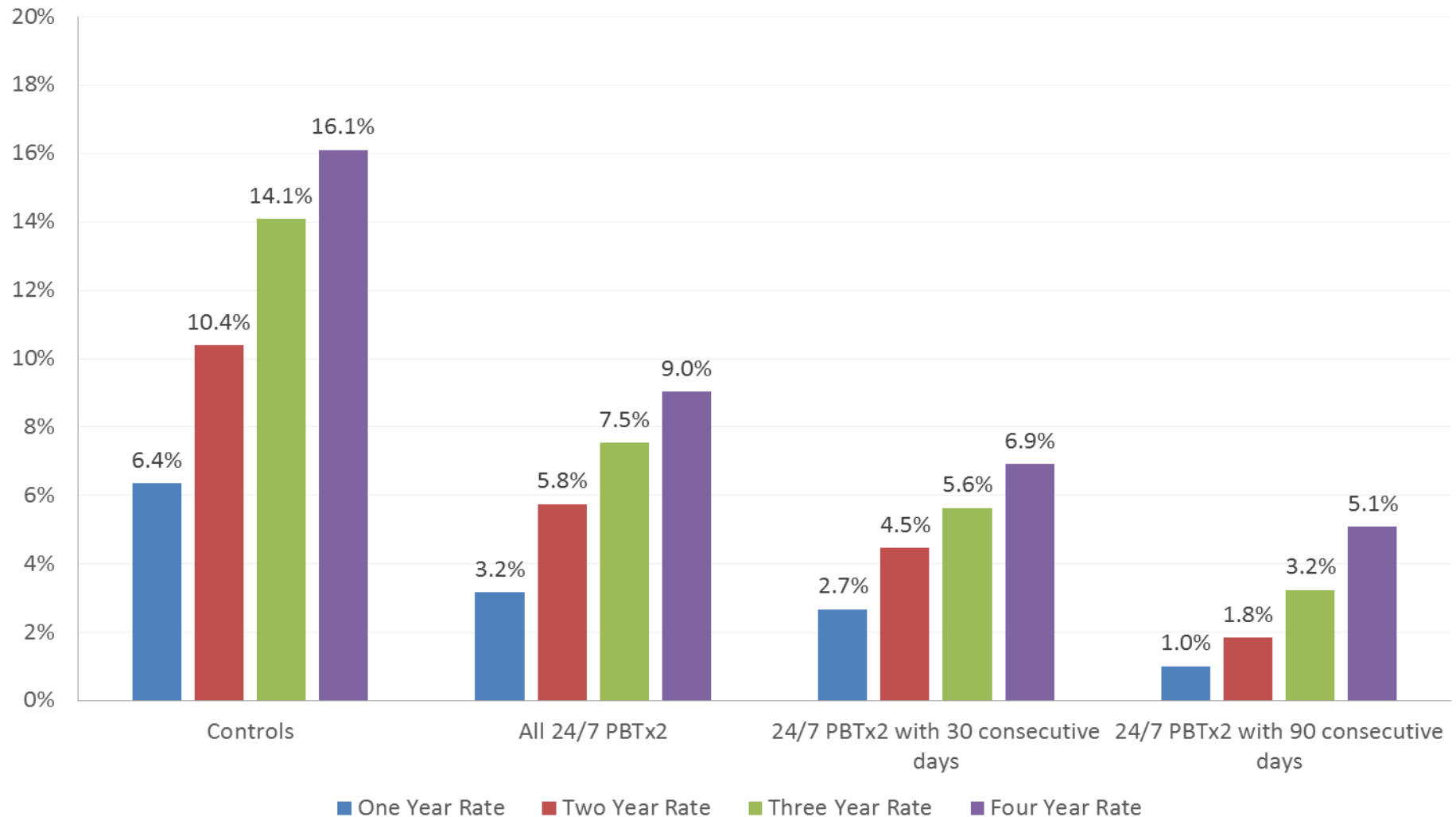
24/7 Participants Compared to Controls

DUI 2nd to next DUI Offense



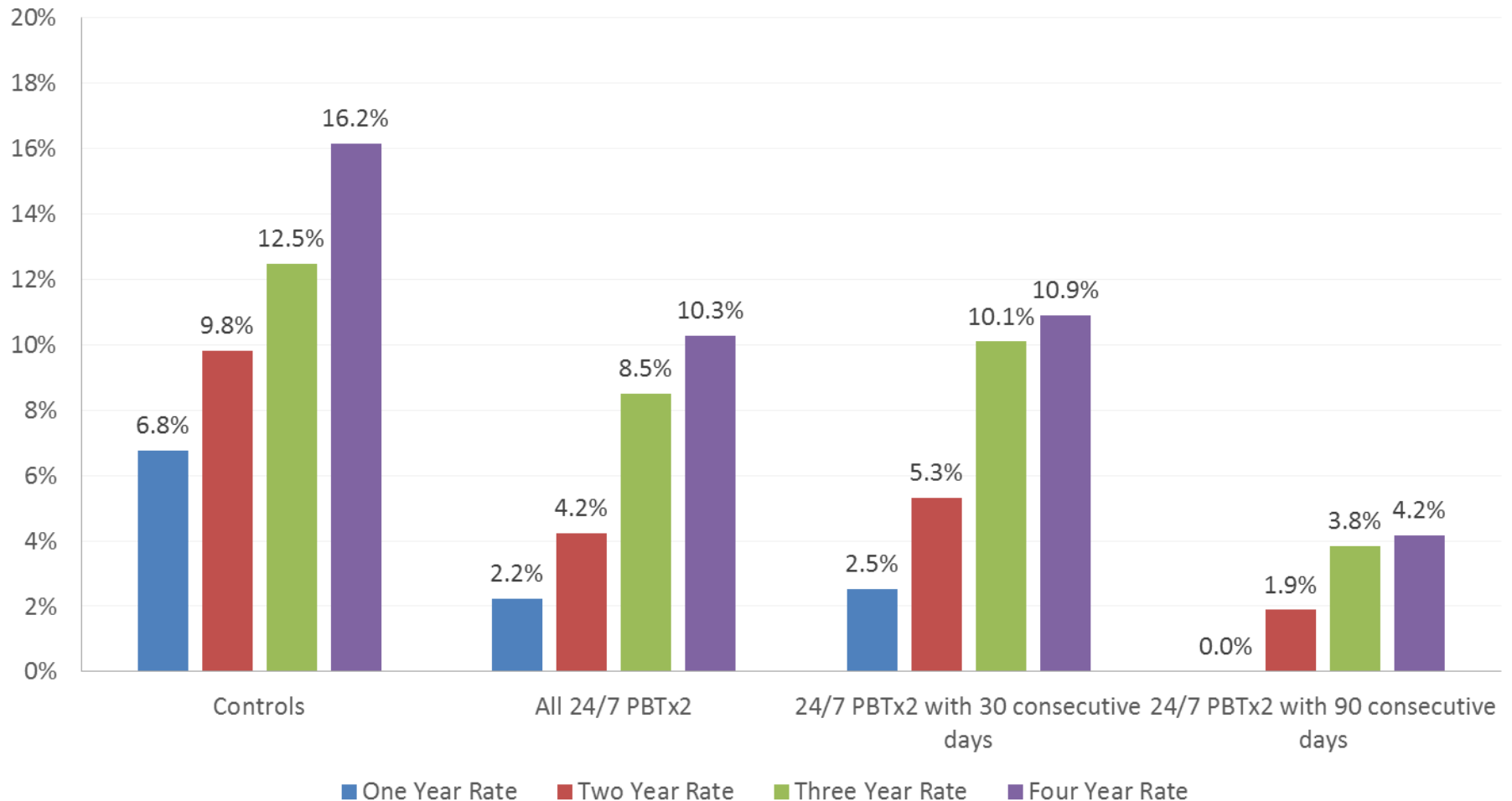
24/7 Participants Compared to Controls

DUI 3rd to Next DUI Offense



24/7 Participants Compared to Controls

DUI 4th to next DUI Offense



PROGRAM FEES

PBT

\$2 a day test fee – remains with testing agency.

Cost = \$.10 per PBT tube + staff time.

\$1 – To AG (1st 30 days – Participation Fee).

UA

\$10.00 per test – Remains with testing agency.

Drug Patch

\$50.00 per patch – Remains with testing agency.

Agency pays testing cost from fee.

PROGRAM FEES

SCRAM/CAM Fees :

\$40.00 Activation Fee – Paid to and remains with testing agency.

\$40.00 Deactivation Fee – Paid to and remains with testing agency.

\$6.00 Daily monitoring fee:

 \$3.53 to Alcohol Monitoring Systems (AMS).

 \$1.00 to testing agency

 \$1.47 to AG's Office to operate program.

PROGRAM FEES

Ignition Interlock

Standard Fees:

- Installation: \$80.00
- Removal: \$40.00
- Device Lease: \$103.00
 - Includes \$30.00 monthly Participation Fee paid to the AG's Office.

Installation/Inspection Fees (Paid to Sheriff's Office)

- Initial Installation: \$40.00
- 30 Day Inspection: \$20.00

Remote Breath

\$40.00 Activation Fee – Paid to and remains with testing agency.

\$40.00 Deactivation Fee – Paid to and remains with testing agency.

\$5.00 Daily monitoring fee:

- \$2.40 to Alcohol Monitoring Systems (AMS).

- \$1.00 returned to testing agency

- \$1.60 to AG's Office to operate program.

Program Perception of 24/7 Program

Anonymous Self Report

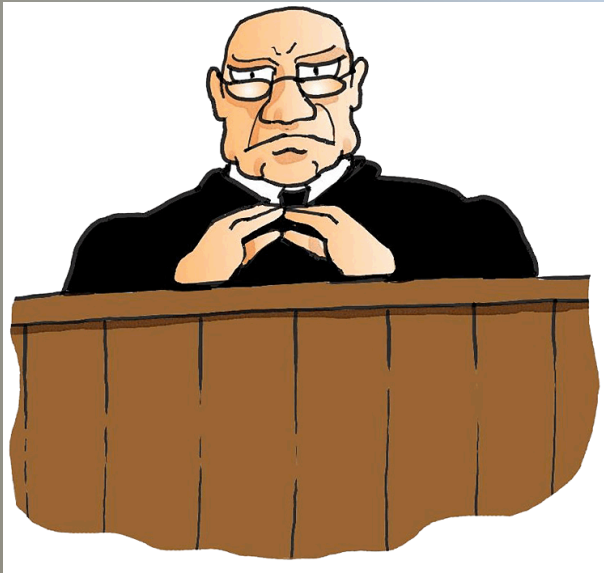
Program Perception	1 Disagree	2	3 Undecided	4	5 Agree	No Answer	Average Score
Once in the program I was treated with respect	13.7%	13.4%	12.2%	14.0%	43.6%	3.2%	3.86
I liked the program	36.9%	8.7%	20.1%	10.8%	20.3%	3.2%	2.57
The program was good for me	21.5%	5.2%	15.1%	13.7%	41.3%	3.2%	3.51
Because of this program I have a better family Relationship	32.3%	11.6%	16.9%	11.3%	25.0%	2.9%	2.80
Because of this program I am a better person	31.7%	7.8%	14.2%	13.7%	29.4%	3.2%	2.94

Retrospective Pre vs. Post Responses

Domain/Behavior	Average Score Before 24/7 Participation	Average Score @ Completion of 24/7 Program	Change
Controlling alcohol use	2.0	3.3	1.3
Controlling drug use	3.4	3.8	0.4
Expressing affection with family members	2.9	3.2	0.3
Being a good friend	3.1	3.4	0.3
Ability to get along with family members	3.0	3.3	0.3
Developing trusting relationships	2.7	3.1	0.3
Feelings of self-worth	2.8	3.2	0.4
Ability to make positive changes in your life	2.7	3.3	0.6
Having good friends	2.9	3.2	0.4
Parenting skills	2.9	3.2	0.4
The overall functioning of your family	2.9	3.2	0.4
Dealing with stress	2.5	2.9	0.5
Your general physical health	2.8	3.1	0.3
Your general mental health	2.8	3.2	0.4
Your ability to get help when you need it	2.6	3.2	0.6

24/7 Program Partners

This is why it works:



Courts



Law Enforcement



**Prosecutor/Defense
Attorney**

24/7 SOBRIETY PROGRAM BENEFITS

- + Mom/Dad and kids are safer.
- + Public is safer.
- + Defendant will spend less time in jail.
- + Treatment prospects improve.
- + Defendant remains employed.
- + Defendant maintains responsibilities.
- + **Offender funded – NO TAXPAYER COST!**

South Dakota 24/7 Sobriety Program



<http://atg.sd.gov/>

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